

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KÌ 1
MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 8 RIGHT ON!



BIÊN SOẠN: BAN CHUYÊN MÔN LOIGIAIHAY.COM

A. NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP

I. Từ vựng

Unit 1. City & Countryside

- + Các nơi để sống
- + Đời sống thành phố/nông thôn
- + Những đặc trưng của thành phố/ nông thôn

Unit 2. Disasters & Accidents

- + Các loại thiên tai
- + Những tai nạn
- + Những cảm xúc

Unit 3. The environment

- + Các vấn đề môi trường
- + Những loài động vật bị đe dọa
- + Những công việc và phẩm chất liên quan đến môi trường

II. Ngữ âm

1. Âm /ɒ/ - /ɔ:/
2. Âm /ɑ:/ - /ʌ/
3. Âm /aɪ/ - /eɪ/
4. Âm /e/ - /æ/
5. Trọng âm của danh từ, tính từ rơi vào âm tiết thứ 1 và 2.

III. Ngữ pháp

1. Thì hiện tại đơn
2. Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn
3. to V/ V/ V-ing
4. Thì quá khứ đơn
5. Thì quá khứ tiếp diễn
6. will – be going to – thì hiện tại đơn – thì hiện tại tiếp diễn
7. Từ chỉ thời gian (before, after, as soon as) với thì hiện tại đơn và tương lai đơn
8. Mạo từ
9. Câu điều kiện loại 1

B. BÀI TẬP

I. Từ vựng

Unit 1

a) Complete the sentences with the words: *village, city, town, province, district, wards*.

- Kim lives in An Bình Ward. It's in Ninh Kiều _____ in Cần Thơ City.
- How many cities and towns are there in Quang Ninh _____?
- London is the biggest _____ in the UK.
- Hải Châu District in Đà Nẵng City has 13 _____.
- I live in a _____. It's smaller than a city, but bigger than a _____.

Đáp án:

1. district	2. province	3. city	4. wards	5. town - village
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b) Read the text and fill in each gap with *scenery, shops, city, art or countryside*.

Do you like life in the busy 1) _____ or the quiet 2) _____? In Singapore, you can enjoy all the best things about the city, and you can see lots of nature, too! You can go shopping at lots of 3) _____ and malls, and visit museums to see works of 4) _____. You can join other tourists and see famous sights on the busy streets. You can also get away from pollution and enjoy some clean air in many parks and gardens. You can take photographs of the beautiful 5) _____, too. The city is a great place to visit!

Đáp án:

1. city	2. countryside	3. shops	4. art	5. scenery
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Unit 2

a) Choose the correct options.

- The flood _____ lots of homes.
A. erupted B. destroyed C. killed D. injured
- A volcano _____ last night.
A. erupted B. destroyed C. killed D. injured
- The landslide _____ three people.
A. erupted B. destroyed C. killed D. hit
- The earthquake _____ hundreds of people, but no one died.
A. erupted B. destroyed C. killed D. injured
- A tsunami _____ the seaside town and caused a major flood.
A. destroyed B. hit C. injured D. erupted

Đáp án:

1. B	2. A	3. C	4. D	5. B
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b) Complete the gaps with the words: *car crash, shipwreck, plane crash, explosion, fire*.

- We saw a(n) _____ at the traffic lights. It injured two drivers and some people on the street.
- The emergency services rescued the ship's crew after the _____.
- Luckily, no one on the plane or on the ground was injured in the _____.

4. I was terrified when I heard the loud noise of the _____ in the nearby building.

5. A(n) _____ started in the kitchen because someone left the cooker on.

Đáp án:

1. car crash	2. shipwreck	3. plane crash	4. explosion	5. fire
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Unit 3

a) Choose the correct options.

1. My friends and I are *eco-friendly* / *endangered*. We use cloth bags instead of plastic bags.

2. It's important to have clean air to *melt* / *breathe*.

3. Rivers and lakes are in danger of *rising* / *drying up*.

4. A lot of plants and animals will *disappear* / *pollute* if we don't do something to protect them.

5. The *flood* / *rainforest* destroyed the village.

Đáp án:

1. eco-friendly	2. breathe	3. drying up	4. disappear	5. flood
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b) Complete the sentences with the words: *fresh air, pollute, endangered, sea levels, floods*.

1. There will be more _____ animals in the future.

2. I love breathing the _____ in the countryside.

3. _____ will rise when the ice caps melt.

4. If we _____ the air, there will be more health problems.

5. I'm afraid the heavy rain will cause _____ across the country.

Đáp án:

1. endangered	2. fresh air	3. Sea levels	4. pollute	5. floods
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II. Ngữ âm

Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- 1. A. short B. blog C. song D. top
- 2. A. plastic B. city C. fighter D. river
- 3. A. flood B. eruption C. country D. book
- 4. A. disaster B. tsunami C. calm C. waste
- 5. A. many B. catchy C. traffic D. carry

Choose the word that has a stress pattern different from the others.

- 6. A. scenery B. apartment C. museum D. location
- 7. A. capital B. pollution C. skyscraper D. countryside
- 8. A. province B. cottage C. statue D. boutique
- 9. A. earthquake B. landslide C. collapse D. shipwreck
- 10. A. animal B. protection C. vitamin D. rainforest

Đáp án:

1. A	2. C	3. D	4. C	5. A
6. A	7. B	8. D	9. C	10. B

III. Ngữ pháp**Exercise 1**

Put the verbs in brackets in the Present Simple or the Present Continuous.

Hi Dan,

Tomorrow, my family and I 1) _____ (travel) to Australia. My grandparents 2) _____ (live) in the city of Melbourne, so we 3) _____ (stay) with them for two weeks. My grandpa 4) _____ (come) to the airport to meet us. His car 5) _____ (be) small, so there 6) _____ (not/be) enough room for grandma to come, too. We can see her at the house, though! Tell me about your plans for summer.

Talk soon.

Graham

Đáp án:

1. are travelling	2. live	3. are staying
4. is coming	5. is	6. isn't

Exercise 2

Choose the correct options.

- Jane is considering *to buy/buying* a new bicycle.
- Lily must *go/to go* shopping for food before she goes home from work.
- My parents promised *to take/taking* me to London on holiday.
- I would like *visit/to visit* New York one day.
- Our parents let us *play/to play* in the park after school.
- Kate hates *drive/driving* in heavy traffic.

Đáp án:

1. buying	2. go	3. to take
4. to visit	5. play	6. driving

Exercise 3

Put the verbs in brackets into the Past Simple or the Past Continuous.

- I _____ (listen) to music in my room all yesterday evening.
- When the flood _____ (begin), we _____ (play) computer games in the living room.
- She _____ (get up) early, _____ (put on) her boots and _____ (try) to move things away from the water.

4. Mary _____ (listen) to music while Mike _____ (surf) the Net yesterday afternoon.
5. Yesterday, an earthquake _____ (hit) the town. Luckily, it _____ (not/destroy) many houses.

Đáp án:

1. listened	2. began – were playing	3. got – put on – tried
4. was listening – was surfing	5. hit – didn't destroy	

Exercise 4

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct forms. Use *will, be going to, the Present Simple or the Present Continuous*.

1. He _____ (buy) a car next year. He's saving money.
2. I'm afraid I _____ (not/have) time to volunteer this weekend.
3. Students _____ (pick up) rubbish at the park this Sunday.
4. The plane _____ (leave) at 6 o'clock tomorrow morning.
5. I'm tired. I _____ (go) home.
6. Be careful! You _____ (fall) off the chair!

Đáp án:

1. is going to buy	2. won't have	3. are picking up
4. leaves	5. will go	6. are going to fall

Exercise 5

Rewrite the sentences without changing their meanings.

1. If it doesn't rain, rivers and lakes will dry up.
Unless _____.
2. Unless we use public transport more, air pollution will become worse.
If _____.
3. Stop habitat loss, or gorillas won't have places to live.
If _____.
4. Unless we get more volunteers, the animal shelter will close.
If _____.

Đáp án:

1. Unless it rains, rivers and lakes will dry up.
2. If we don't use public transport more, air pollution will become worse.
3. If we don't stop habitat loss, or gorillas won't have places to live.
4. If we don't get more volunteers, the animal shelter will close.

Exercise 6

Complete each gap with *a/an, the* or *-* (zero article).

1. Tina visited _____ Mount Fuji and other famous places in _____ Japan.
2. _____ Volga is the longest river in _____ Europe.
3. _____ Leaning Tower of Pisa is _____ famous landmark in _____ Italy.
4. My mum is _____ animal nutritionist.
5. _____ Gili Trawangan is _____ island in _____ Indonesia. It's _____ nice place to see and swim with green sea turtles.
6. They ate breakfast near _____ Central Park in _____ New York.
7. _____ Gambier Islands are in _____ Pacific Ocean.
8. _____ Museum of Chăm Sculpture is one of the oldest museums in _____ Việt Nam.
9. _____ Đà Lạt is famous for _____ Xuân Hương Lake.
10. We would love to visit _____ Hoàng Liên Sơn Mountain Range on holiday.

Đáp án:

1. -, -	2. The, -	3. The, a, -	4. an	5. -, an, -, a
6. -, -	7. The, the	8. The, -	9. -, -	10. the

-----THE END-----