

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KÌ 1**MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 11 BRIGHT****BIÊN SOẠN: BAN CHUYÊN MÔN LOIGIAIHAY.COM****A. NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP****I. Từ vựng**

Unit 1. Generation gap and independent life

- + Những đặc tính của gia đình
- + Những phần nàn phổ biến trong gia đình
- + Vấn đề của thanh thiếu niên

Unit 2. Vietnam and ASEAN

- + Những đặc trưng về địa lí
- + Những điểm thu hút văn hóa
- + Miêu tả các địa điểm

Unit 3. Global warming and ecological systems

- + Hệ sinh thái
- + Những tác động của sự nóng lên toàn cầu
- + Những biện pháp cắt giảm khí thải CO₂

Unit 4. Preserving world heritage

- + Những di sản thế giới
- + Những địa danh và cơ sở vật chất
- + Những biện pháp giữ gìn di sản địa phương

II. Ngữ âm

1. Âm /ʃ/ - /tʃ/
2. Trọng âm của câu hỏi Yes/ No và Wh
3. Âm /t/ - /d/
4. Ngữ điệu và trọng âm của câu
5. Trọng âm của từ có 2, 3 âm tiết
6. Ngữ điệu trong câu đề nghị
7. Âm /ɒ/ - /u:/
8. Hình thức mạnh và yếu của các từ chức năng

III. Ngữ pháp

1. Thì hiện tại đơn và hiện tại tiếp diễn
2. Động từ tính thái
3. Động từ nói
4. Thì quá khứ đơn và quá khứ tiếp diễn

5. Câu chẻ
6. Thì hiện tại hoàn thành
7. Thì hiện tại hoàn thành và quá khứ đơn
8. Liên từ nối
9. Danh từ ghép

B. BÀI TẬP

I. Từ vựng

Unit 1

a) Complete the sentences with the words in the list.

difficult	easy-going	independent	old-fashioned	strict	worried
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1. Tom is _____; he doesn't get worried easily.
2. His sister, Lina, is _____ and wants to do things her way.
3. His mum isn't _____ about her children; she knows they can take care of themselves.
4. His dad can be _____ with his children at times - especially when they don't do what he says.
5. Tom has got a _____ grandfather who isn't easy to please.

b) Choose the correct option.

6. Mary thinks her daughter **has/gives** strange manners.
7. My mum and dad often **nag/like** me about household chores.
8. My son doesn't **listen/help** around the house.
9. Tina and Kim feel like their parents don't **set/give** them enough pocket money.
10. Mr and Mrs Green complain that their children don't **listen/give** to their advice.

Đáp án:

1. easy-going	2. independent	3. worried	4. strict	5. difficult
6. has	7. nag	8. help	9. give	10. listen

Unit 2

a) Choose the correct option.

1. The Huế **citadel/tomb** is an old city surrounded by walls where the Vietnamese emperor once lived.
2. The Warisan Merdeka **Cathedral/ Tower** is a 118-storey, 679-meter- tall skyscraper in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. It is the world's second- tallest building.
3. The An Dinh **Citadel/Palace** is a famous cultural attraction in Huế city. It was the home of Vietnam's last king, Bảo Đại.
4. The One Pillar **Pagoda/Tomb** is a famous place of worship in Hanoi. It has a unique structure and looks like the lotus, the national flower of Vietnam.

b) Fill in the gaps with the words in the list.

ancient	bell	historic	political	top
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- The Kranji War Memorial is a _____ place in Singapore.
- Mỹ Sơn Sanctuary is one of the most _____ sites in Vietnam.
- The _____ tower at Wat Phra That Hariphunchai in Lamphun, Thailand dates from 2403 BE.
- Khao Noi Si Chompu Castle in Thailand sits at the _____ of an 80-metre hill.
- The historic city of Ayutthaya was once the _____ centre of Thailand.

Đáp án:

1. citadel	2. Tower	3. Palace
4. Pagoda	5. historic	6. ancient
7. bell	8. top	9. political

Unit 3

Fill in each gap with *wildfires, caps, floods, heatwaves, hurricanes, levels, droughts or landslides*.

DID YOU KNOW?

Across the world, climates are changing due to global warming, this means that...

The polar ice 1) _____ are melting. Seals and polar bears that live in the polar regions are now at risk because their natural habitat is shrinking.

- Sea 2) _____ are rising. Places along the coast around the world are under the threat of more frequent 3) _____ when it rains.

- Weather patterns around the world are changing. In many countries, there are more 4) _____ in the summer with 5) _____ leading to water shortages and 6) _____ and more rain in the winter. In some countries, extreme weather leads to 7) _____ and more rain leads to 8) _____.

Đáp án:

1. caps	2. levels	3. floods	4. heatwaves
5. droughts	6. wildfires	7. hurricanes	8. landslides

Unit 4

a) Fill in each gap with *Monuments, Terraces, Statue, Pyramid, Lighthouse or Castle*.

- The Rice _____ of Bali Province are an important part of the Indonesian cultural landscape.
- The Nubian _____ are archaeological sites built by ancient Egyptian Pharaohs.
- The Royal _____ of Kronborg is a national symbol of wealth and power in Denmark.
- The Leshan Giant Buddha _____ in China is 71 metres tall.
- The famous Mayan _____ of Kukulkán (also known as El Castillo) in Mexico is 24 metres feet high.
- The Tower of Hercules in Spain has served as a _____ for passing ships from the 1st century.

b) Choose the correct option.

- Borobudur Temple in Central Java, Indonesia is a **marble/stone** temple from the 9th century.

8. The Petronas Towers in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia are **glass/concrete** towers that make up an 88-floor skyscraper. It was built in 1998.

9. Marina Bay Sands is a **clay/steel** building in Singapore. It has got a hotel, a casino, an exhibition centre and more. It opened in 2010.

10. The Merlion is a **marble/stone** statue in Merlion Park. It is the symbol of Singapore and it has overlooked the bay since 1972.

Đáp án:

1. Terraces	2. Monuments	3. Castle	4. Statue	5. Pyramid
6. Lighthouse	7. stone	8. concrete	9. steel	10. marble

II. Ngữ âm

Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

- A. children B. chores C. chachine D. chatch
- A. future B. picture C. generation D. culture
- A. mention B. patient C. ambitious D. question
- A. hiked B. stayed C. explored D. enjoyed
- A. booked B. liked C. talked D. showed
- A. traveled B. watched C. tried D. learned
- A. choose B. took C. understando D. look
- A. move B. improve C. whose D. womon
- A. include B. ruins C. Buddha D. ruler
- A. should B. souvenir C. would D. could

Choose the word that has a stress pattern different from the others.

- A. explore B. succeed C. receive D. province
- A. energy B. cyclist C. excellent D. condition
- A. discuss B. complete C. became D. northern
- A. heritage B. amazing C. electric D. recycle

Đáp án:

1. C	2. C	3. D	4. A	5. D
6. B	7. A	8. D	9. C	10. B
11. D	12. D	13. D	14. A	

III. Ngữ pháp

Exercise 1

Choose the correct option.

- He _____ his room every morning.

- A. tidies B. tidying C. is tidying D. tidy
2. Jane _____ the rules.
- A. break always B. is always C. always break D. is always breaking
3. My best friend _____ to Vietnam next month.
- A. moves B. move C. is moving D. are moving
4. His dad usually _____ work at 6 o'clock in the evening.
- A. finishing B. finishes C. finish D. is finishing
5. Paul _____ with his grandparents these days.
- A. stay B. staying C. doesn't stay D. is staying
6. They _____ a great time at the beach now.
- A. are having B. have C. has D. having
7. What time _____ in the morning?
- A. is the train leaving B. the train leaves
- C. does the train leave D. the train is living
8. Helen _____ to watch this film. It's really interesting.
- A. is wanting B. want C. wants D. doesn't want
9. Steve _____ in Hanoi, Vietnam.
- A. live B. is living C. don't leave D. lives
10. She _____ joining us for dinner tonight.
- A. doesn't B. isn't C. aren't D. don't

Đáp án:

1. A	2. D	3. C	4. B	5. D
6. A	7. C	8. C	9. D	10. B

Exercise 2

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in the list in the Present Simple.

sound	feel	stay	look	taste	find	seem	become
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1. John wants to _____ a job and help his family.
2. What happened to Jane? She _____ to be upset.
3. Katy is studying very hard for her exams. She wants to _____ the first person in her family to go to university and make her parents proud of her.
4. Come here and tell me how this soup _____ I want to surprise my mum.
5. He eats right because he wants to _____ healthy.
6. This coat _____ nice on you, Dad. I'm so glad you like it.
7. The dress my dad bought me _____ soft.
8. Why is your dad shouting? He _____ angry. - I don't know.

Đáp án:

1. find	2. seems	3. become	4. taste
5. stay	6. looks	7. feels	8. sounds

Exercise 3

Make complete sentences using the prompts and the Past Simple or the Past Continuous.

- David / film / inside / cathedral / when / camera / stop / working
- While / you / walk / through / valley / I / have / rest
- Lucy / walk / around / lake / 6 o'clock / this morning?
- We / reach / waterfall / and / take / photos / of / it
- Frank / visit / tomb / two days / ago?
- I / not / often / visit / my / cousins / when / I / be / child

Đáp án:

- David was filming inside the cathedral when his camera stopped working.
- While you were walking through the valley, I was having a rest.
- Was Lucy walking around the lake at 6 o'clock this morning?
- We reached the waterfall and took photos of it.
- Did Frank visit the tomb two days ago?
- I didn't often visit my cousins when I was a child.

Exercise 4

Choose the correct option.

- _____ Dad went to Spain.
 - It was last month that
 - It was last month when
 - It was in last month that
 - It is last month that
- It was Sally _____ the Notre Dame Cathedral in Ho Chi Minh City.
 - that visits
 - visit
 - that visited
 - to visit
- It was _____ from the Old Quarter.
 - my parents that bought some souvenirs
 - some souvenirs my parents that bought
 - my parents bought some souvenirs
 - my parents that buy some souvenirs
- It _____ that I often wrote travel blogs when I was young.
 - was about Asia
 - is about Asia
 - was Asia
 - was Asia that
- _____ around Hanoi that Keith missed.
 - The bus tour
 - The bus tour that
 - It was the bus tour
 - It was the bus tour that

Đáp án:

1. A	2. C	3. A	4. B	5. C
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Exercise 5

Put the verbs in brackets into the Present Perfect or the Past Simple.

Hi Mark,

Guess what? I'm in New Zealand! I 1) _____ (you/ever/visit) New Zealand? It's a beautiful place. I 2) _____ (arrive) here two weeks ago and explored the North Island and Rangipo Desert. I 3) _____ (learn) a lot about the geography of New Zealand. There are lots of volcanoes here, but luckily, I 4) _____ (not/see) any eruption yet! Earthquakes happen a lot, too, and I have felt a few, but they were only small ones. I 5) _____ (leave) the North Island yesterday, and I 6) _____ (just/reach) Milford Sound on the South Island. It's pretty chilly here! I 7) _____ (not/climb) Mitre Peak yet, but I want to! I can see some penguins on the rocks, too - they're so cute! I 8) _____ (take) some great photos earlier. You can check them out on my social media and let me know what you think.

Take care.

Rob

Đáp án:

1. Have you ever visited	2. arrived	3. learned	4. haven't seen
5. left	6. have just reached	7. haven't climbed	8. took

Exercise 6

Fill in each gap with *and, but also, either, both, or, nor, not only or neither*.

- Both Susan _____ Rachel volunteered at the opera house.
- Not only Jeff _____ his sisters have visited the Taj Mahal.
- You can _____ go to the castle or the pyramids.
- _____ Mary nor Stella has been to the Rice Terraces in the Philippines.
- Either Betty _____ Harry will book the tickets to the museum.
- Neither the Eiffel Tower _____ Stonehenge is in Asia.
- According to _____ Hindu and Buddhist faiths, Angkor Wat represents the home of the gods.
- _____ Sam but also his brother will volunteer in Vietnam this summer.

Đáp án:

1. and	2. but also	3. either	4. Neither
5. or	6. nor	7. both	8. Not only

Exercise 7

Complete the sentences with these compound nouns: *six-pack, souvenir shop, bus stop, blackboard, self-report, swimming pool, sunrise, breakfast*

1. The hotel we stayed at had a gym and a huge _____.
2. The _____ was just outside our hotel, so we could get around very easily.
3. The teacher put the details of the school trip on the _____.
4. We went to the local market every morning for _____.
5. The most beautiful time of day to see the Bagan Archaeological Zone is at dusk or _____.
6. The tourists filled out a _____ about their experience of the trip.
7. We didn't want to get thirsty on our hike, so we took a _____ of water with us.
8. Lucy is looking forward to visiting the _____ in the museum.

Đáp án:

1. swimming pool	2. bus stop	3. blackboard	4. breakfast
5. sunrise	6. self-report	7. six-pack	8. souvenir shop

-----THE END-----